

Landscaping for Wildlife—Plant Lists

This document contains tree, shrub, flower, and grass lists, for both the Verde Valley and Prescott areas.

- Plants that attract birds, hummingbirds, butterflies, and bees
- Plants that are drought tolerant
- Riparian plants for wetter areas
- Plants deer, javelina, and rabbits *won't* eat
- Invasive ornamentals to avoid

Last page updated February 26, 2016

<http://extension.arizona.edu/yavapai>

Document developed by Janie Agyagos, Yavapai County Master Gardener. Replaces Attracting Wildlife to the Garden.

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VERDE VALLEY TREES

Common Name	Scientific Name	Benefits to Birds	Benefits to Hummingbirds	Benefits to Butterflies and Bees	Drought Tolerant	Requires Watering
Netleaf Hackberry	<i>Celtis reticulata*</i>	F, N,C			X	
Arizona Walnut	<i>Juglans major*</i>	F, N, C			X	
Rocky Mountain Juniper	<i>Juniperus scopulorum*</i>	F, N, C			X	
Redberry Juniper	<i>Juniperus coahuilensis*</i>	F, N, C			X	
Pinyon Pine	<i>Pinus edulis*</i>	F, N, C			X	
Arizona Cypress	<i>Cupressus arizonicus*</i>	F,N,C			X	
Emory Oak	<i>Quercus emoryi</i>	F, N, C			X	
Desert Willow	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>	N, C	F	F		X
Catalpa	<i>Catalpa spp.</i>	N,C	F			X
Apple	<i>Malus spp.</i>	N,F, C		F		X
Maple	<i>Acer spp.</i>	N,C		F		X

Legend

- F = Food
- N = Nesting
- C = Cover
- * = Native

VERDE VALLEY SHRUBS

Legend

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Benefits to Birds	Benefits to Hummingbirds	Benefits to Butterflies and Bees	Drought Tolerant	Requires Watering
White Thorn Acacia	<i>Acacia constricta</i> *	F, N,C	F		X	
Buckbrush	<i>Ceanothus greggii</i> *	C		F	X	
Fremont Barberry	<i>Berberis fremontii</i> *	F, N,C			X	
Fourwing Saltbush	<i>Atriplex canescens</i> *	F,N,C			X	
Yellow Bird of Paradise	<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i>		F	F	X	
Squaw Bush	<i>Rhus trilobata</i> *	F, C			X	
Coffeeberry	<i>Rhamnis californica</i> *	F			X	
New Mexico Olive	<i>Forestiera neomexicana</i> *	N,F,C			X	
Sage	<i>Salvia</i> spp.	C	F		X	
Pink Fairy Duster	<i>Calliandra eriophylla</i> *	C	F		X	
Feather Dalea	<i>Dalea formosa</i> *	N, F,		F	X	
Hop Bush	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> *	F, C			X	
Turpentine Bush	<i>Ericameria laricifolia</i> *	F, C			X	
Pomegranate	<i>Punica granatum</i>	C,N	F		X	
Gray Thorn	<i>Zizyphus obtusifolia</i>	F,N, C			X	
Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos pungens</i> *	F,N,C	F	F	X	
Rosemary	<i>Rosmarinus officinale</i>		F	F		X
Lilac	<i>Syringia</i> spp.		F	F		X
Lavender	<i>Lavendula</i> spp.			F		X
Chuparosa	<i>Justicia californica</i> *		F		X	
Mexican Honeysuckle	<i>Justicia spicigera</i>		F		X	
Lantana	<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>		F	F	X	
Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleia davidii</i>		F	F		X

VERDE VALLEY FLOWERS**

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Benefits to Birds	Benefits to Hummingbirds	Benefits to Butterflies and Bees	Drought Tolerant	Requires Watering
Blanketflower	<i>Gaillardia puchella*</i>			F	X	
Asters	<i>Aster</i> spp.			F		X
Fairy Duster	<i>Calliandra eriophylla*</i>		F		X	
Common Trumpet Creeper	<i>Campsis radicans*</i>		F			X
Coral Bells	<i>Heuchera sanguinea*</i>		F			X
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium*</i>			F	X	
Beebalm	<i>Monarda menthaefolia*</i>		F	F		X
Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera arizonica*</i>		F	F		X
Prairie Coneflower	<i>Ratibidia columnifera*</i>			F	X	
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta*</i>			F	X	
Palmer Penstemon	<i>Penstemon palmeri*</i>	F	F		X	
Eatoni Penstemon	<i>Penstemon eatoni*</i>	F	F		X	
Colorado Four o'clock	<i>Mirabilis multiflora*</i>	F	F		X	
White Virgin's Bower	<i>Clematis ligusticifolia*</i>	F, N, C			X	
Arizona Thistle	<i>Cirsium arizonicum*</i>	F	F,N		X	
Owl Clover	<i>Orthocarpus purpurascens*</i>		F		X	
Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>			F		X
Phlox	<i>Phlox</i> spp.		F	F		X
Zinnia	<i>Zinnia</i> spp.		F	F		X
Cosmos	<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>			F		X
Thyme	<i>Thymus</i> spp.			F		X
Hyssop	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>			F		X
Calendula	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>			F		X
Golden Alyssum	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>			F		X
Common Daylily	<i>Hemerocallis</i> spp.			F		X

VERDE VALLEY FLOWERS**,CONT...

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Benefits to Birds	Benefits to Hummingbirds	Benefits to Butterflies and Bees	Drought Tolerant	Requires Watering
Valerian	<i>Centranthus ruber</i>			F		
Gayfeather	<i>Liatris</i> spp.			F		
Mint	<i>Mentha</i> spp.			F		
Showy Stonecrop	<i>Sedum spectabile</i>			F		
Marigold	<i>Tagetes</i> spp.			F		
Sacred Datura	<i>Datura wrightii (meteloides)</i>		F		X	
Lantana	<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>			F	X	
Annual Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> *	F			X	
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>		F	F	X	
Snapdragon	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>			F		X

VERDE VALLEY GRASSES

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Benefits to Birds	Benefits to Hummingbirds	Benefits to Butterflies and Bees	Drought Tolerant	Requires Watering
Green Sprangletop	<i>Diplachne dubia*</i>	F,C			X	
California Fescue	<i>Festuca californica</i>	F,C			X	
Blue Fescue	<i>Festuca avina glauca</i>	F,C			X	
Bullgrass	<i>Muhlenburgia emersleyi*</i>	F,C			X	
Deergrass	<i>Muhlenburgia rigens*</i>	F,C			X	
Alkalai Sacaton	<i>Sporobolus airoides*</i>	F,C			X	
Purple Threeawn	<i>Aristida purpurea*</i>	F,C			X	
Vine Mesquite	<i>Panicum obtusum*</i>	F,C			X	
Sand Dropseed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus*</i>	F,C			X	
Plains Lovegrass	<i>Eriogrostis intermedia*</i>	F,C			X	
Needle and Thread	<i>Hesperostipa neomexicana*</i>	F,C			X	
Indian Ricegrass	<i>Achnatherum hymenoides*</i>	F,C			X	
Buffalograss	<i>Buchloe dactyloides*</i>	F,C			X	
Black Grama	<i>Bouteloua eriopodia*</i>	F,C			X	
Sideoats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula*</i>	F,C			X	
Blue Grama	<i>Bouteloua gracilis*</i>	F,C			X	
Hairy Grama	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta*</i>	F,C			X	
Cane Bluestem	<i>Andropogon barbinodis*</i>	F,C			X	
Buffalo Grass	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>	F,C			X	

PRESCOTT TREES

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Benefits to Birds	Benefits to Hummingbirds	Benefits to Butterflies and Bees	Drought Tolerant	Requires Watering
Arizona Walnut	<i>Juglans major</i> *	F, N, C			X	
Rocky Mountain Juniper	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i> *	F, N, C			X	
Ponderosa Pine	<i>Pinus Ponderosa</i> *	F, N, C			X	
Gambel Oak	<i>Quercus gambelii</i> *	F, N, C			X	
Alligator Juniper	<i>Juniperus deppeana</i> *	F, N, C			X	
Aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i> *	N, C				X
Emory Oak	<i>Quercus emoryi</i> *	F, N, C			X	
Pinyon Pine	<i>Pinus edulis</i> *	F, N, C			X	
Desert Willow	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>	F,N,C	F	F		X
Netleaf Hackberry	<i>Celtis reticulata</i>	F,N,C			X	
Catalpa	<i>Catalpa</i> spp.	N,C	F			X
Apple	<i>Malus</i> spp.	N,F,C		X		X
Maple	<i>Acer</i> spp.	N,C		X		X
New Mexican Locust	<i>Robinia neomexicana</i> *	N,F,C			X	

PRESCOTT SHRUBS

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Benefits to Birds	Benefits to Hummingbirds	Benefits to Butterflies and Bees	Drought Tolerant	Requires Watering
Fendler Buckbrush*	<i>Ceanothus fendleri</i> *	N,C	F	F	X	
Canyon Hackberry	<i>Celtis reticulata</i>	F, N, C			X	
Fremont Barberry	<i>Berberis fremontii</i> *	F, N,C		F	X	
Squaw Bush	<i>Rhus trilobata</i> *	F, C		F	X	
Coffeeberry	<i>Rhamnis californica</i> *	F, C		F	X	
Fourwing Saltbush	<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	F, C, N			X	
New Mexico Olive	<i>Forestiera neomexicana</i> *	F, C			X	
Mountain Mahogany	<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i> *	C, N			X	
Sugar Sumac	<i>Rhus ovata</i> *	F, C, N			X	
Cliffrose	<i>Purshia stansburyana</i> *	F, C			X	
Silktassel	<i>Garryia wrightii</i> *	F, N, C			X	
Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos pungens</i> *	F, C	F	F	X	
Feather Dalea	<i>Dalea formosa</i> *	N, F		F	X	
Mock Orange	<i>Philadelphus microphyllus</i> *	F,C		F	X	
Pyracantha	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>	F,C				X
Mexican Elder	<i>Sambucus mexicana</i> *	C	F	F		X
Wax Currant	<i>Rhibes cereum</i> *	F,C	F	F	X	
Rosemary	<i>Rosemarinus officinale</i>		X	X		X
Lilac	<i>Spyringia</i> spp.		F	F		X
Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleia davidii</i>		F	F		X
Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i> *	F,C			X	

PRESCOTT FLOWERS**

Legend

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** = Perennials, Bulbs, and Annuals

Common Name	Scientific Name	Benefits to Birds	Benefits to Hummingbirds	Benefits to Butterflies and Bees	Drought Tolerant	Requires Watering
Goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i> *			F		X
Asters	<i>Aster</i> spp.			F		X
Butterflyweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> *		F	F		X
Beebalm	<i>Monarda methaefolia</i> *		F	F		X
Meadowsweet	<i>Spirea latifolia</i>			F		X
Coral Bells	<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i> *		F	F		X
Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera arizonica</i> *			F		X
Blanketflower	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i> *			F	X	
Coneflower	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i> *			F		X
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> *			F		X
Palmer Penstemon	<i>Penstemon palmeri</i> *	F	F		X	
Eatoni Penstemon	<i>Penstemon eatoni</i> *	F	F		X	
Colorado Four o'clock	<i>Mirabilis multiflora</i> *	F			X	
White Virgin's Bower	<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i> *	F, N, C			X	
Arizona Thistle	<i>Cirsium arizonicum</i> *	F, N			X	
Owl Clover	<i>Orthocarpus purpurascens</i> *		F		X	
Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>			F		X
Phlox	<i>Phlox</i> spp.		F	F		X
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> *			F		X
Sweet Alyssum	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>			F		X
Zinnia	<i>Zinnia</i> spp.		F	F		X
Cosmos	<i>Cosmos</i> spp.			F		X
Thyme	<i>Thymus</i> spp.			F		X
Hyssop	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>			F		X
Calendula	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>			F		X

PRESCOTT FLOWERS**,CONT...

** = Perennials, Bulbs, and Annuals

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Benefits to Birds	Benefits to Hummingbirds	Benefits to Butterflies and Bees	Drought Tolerant	Requires Watering
Valerian	<i>Centranthus ruber</i>			F	X	
Spotted Gayfeather	<i>Liatris punctata</i>			F	X	
Mint	<i>Mentha</i> spp.			F		X
Showy Stonecrop	<i>Sedum spectabile</i>			F	X	
Marigold	<i>Tagetes</i> spp.			F	X	
Lupine	<i>Lupinus argenteus</i> *		F	F	X	
Creeping Barberry	<i>Berberis repens</i> *	F,C	F	F		X
Skyrocket	<i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i> *		F		X	
Trumpet Creeper	<i>Campsis radicans</i>		F			X
Sacred Datura	<i>Datura wrightii (meteloides)</i> *		F		X	
Snapdragon	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>			F		X
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>		F	F		X
Annual Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> *	F			X	

PRESCOTT GRASSES

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Benefits to Birds	Benefits to Hummingbirds	Benefits to Butterflies and Bees	Drought Tolerant	Requires Watering
Green Sprangletop	<i>Diplachne dubia*</i>	F,C			X	
California Fescue	<i>Festuca californica</i>	F,C			X	
Blue Fescue	<i>Festuca avina glauca</i>	F,C			X	
Bullgrass	<i>Muhlenburgia emersleyi*</i>	F,C			X	
Deergrass	<i>Muhlenburgia rigens*</i>	F,C			X	
Alkalai Sacaton	<i>Sporobolus airoides*</i>	F,C			X	
Purple Threeawn	<i>Aristida purpurea*</i>	F,C			X	
Vine Mesquite	<i>Panicum obtusum*</i>	F,C			X	
Sand Dropseed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus*</i>	F,C			X	
Plains Lovegrass	<i>Eriogrostis intermedia*</i>	F,C			X	
Needle and Thread	<i>Hesperostipa neomexicana*</i>	F,C			X	
Indian Ricegrass	<i>Achnatherum hymenoides*</i>	F,C			X	
Black Grama	<i>Bouteloua eriopodia*</i>	F,C			X	
Sideoats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula*</i>	F, C			X	
Blue Grama	<i>Bouteloua gracilis*</i>	F, C			X	
Hairy Grama	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta *</i>	F, C			X	
Cane Bluestem	<i>Andropogon barbinodis*</i>	F, C			X	
Mutton Grass	<i>Poa fendleriana*</i>	F,C			X	
Buffalo Grass	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>	F,C			X	

RIPARIAN** PLANTS

The term **riparian refers to the wetted zone around streams, springs and wetlands which supports a different assemblage of plant species than that found in adjacent but dry areas.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Lifeform	Benefits to Wildlife
Arizona Alder	<i>Alnus oblongifolia</i> *	Tree	F, N, C
Boxelder	<i>Acer negundo</i> *	Tree	F, N
Velvet Ash	<i>Fraxinus velutina</i> *	Tree	F, N
Arizona Sycamore	<i>Platanus wrightii</i> *	Tree	F, N
Fremont Cottonwood	<i>Populus fremontii</i> *	Tree	F, N, C
Red Willow	<i>Salix laeviata</i> *	Tree	F, C
Gooding Willow	<i>Salix goodingii</i> *	Tree	F, C
Coyote Willow	<i>Salix exigua</i> *	Shrub	F, C
Chihuahuan Brickellbush	<i>Brickellia floribunda</i> *	Shrub	F, N, C
Blue Elderberry	<i>Sambucus coerulea</i> *	Shrub	F
Arizona Grape	<i>Vitis arizonica</i> *	Vine	F,C
Fleabane	<i>Erigeron</i> spp.*	Forb	F
Columbine	<i>Aquilegia chrysantha</i> *	Forb	N
Scarlet Creeper	<i>Ipomea coccinea</i> *	Forb	F
Yellow Monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i> *	Forb	F
Cardinal Monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus cardinalis</i> *	Forb	F
Gilia	<i>Gilia</i> spp.	Forb	F
Alkali Sacaton	<i>Sporobolus airoides</i> *	Grass	F, C
Inland Saltgrass	<i>Distichlis stricta</i> *	Grass	F, C
River Sedge	<i>Carex senta</i> *	Grass	F
Torrey's Rush	<i>Juncus torreyi</i> *	Grass	C
Hardstem Bulrush	<i>Scirpus acutus</i> *	Grass	F, N
Creeping Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis palustris (macrostachya)</i> *	Grass	C
Nebraska Sedge	<i>Carex nebrascensis</i> *	Grass	C
Bulrush	<i>Scirpus americanus</i> *	Grass	C,N
Common Cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i> *	Grass	C,N

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TREES WILDLIFE ARE LESS LIKELY TO EAT

Common Name	Scientific Name	Deer Resistant	Javelina Resistant	Rabbit Resistant
Juniper	<i>Juniperus</i> spp.	X	X	
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> *	X		X
Pinyon Pine	<i>Pinus edulis</i> *	X		
Fir	<i>Abies</i> spp.	X	X	X
Japanese Maple	<i>Acer palmatum</i>	X		X
Vine Maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	X		X
Cedar	<i>Cedrus</i> spp.	X		X
Hackberry	<i>Celtis</i> spp.	X		X
Redbud	<i>Cercis</i> spp.	X		X
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus</i> spp.	X		X
Cypress	<i>Cupressus</i> spp.	X		X
Ash	<i>Fraxinus</i> spp.	X		X
Maidenhair Tree	<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	X		X
Magnolia	<i>Magnolia</i> spp.	X		X
Spruce	<i>Picea</i> spp.	X	X	X
Oak	<i>Quercus</i> spp.	X	X	X
Albizia	<i>Albizia</i> spp.	X		X
Texan Mountain Laurel	<i>Sophora Secundiflora</i>	X		X
Cottonwood	<i>Populus fremontii</i> *		X	

*Native Plant Species

SHRUBS WILDLIFE ARE LESS LIKELY TO EAT

*Native Plant Species

Common Name	Scientific Name	Deer Resistant	Javelina Resistant	Rabbit Resistant
Deerbrush	<i>Ceanothus</i> spp.		X	
Manzanita	<i>Arctostaphylos</i> spp.	X	X	X
Mountain Mahagony	<i>Cercocarpus</i> spp.		X	
Rose Bushes	<i>Rosa</i> spp.		X	
Rosemary	<i>Rosemarinus officinalis</i>	X	X	X
Sage	<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	X	X	X
Shrub Live Oak	<i>Quercus turbinella</i> *		X	
Silktassel	<i>Garrya wrightii</i> *		X	
Skunkbush	<i>Rhus trilobata</i> *	X	X	X
Glossy Abelia	<i>Abelia grandiflora</i>	X		X
Barberry	<i>Berberis</i> spp.	X		X
Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleia</i> spp.	X		X
Boxwood	<i>Buxus</i> spp.	X		X
Fairy Duster	<i>Calliandra</i> spp.	X		X
Flowering Quince	<i>Chaenomeles</i> spp.	X		X
Dalea	<i>Dalea</i> spp.	X		X
Brittlebush	<i>Encelia farinosa</i>	X		X
Turpentine Bush	<i>Ericarmeria laricifolia</i> *	X		X
Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum</i> spp.	X		X
Jojoba	<i>Simmondsia chinensis</i> *	X		X
Chuparosa	<i>Justicia californica</i> *	X		X
Lantana	<i>Lantana</i> spp.	X		X
Leucophyllum	<i>Leucophyllum</i> spp.	X		X
Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia</i> spp.	X		X
Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla</i> spp.	X		X
Currant, Gooseberry	<i>Ribes</i> spp.	X		X
Lilac	<i>Syringa</i> spp.	X	X	X

SHRUBS WILDLIFE ARE LESS LIKELY TO EAT, CONT...

*Native Plant Species

Common Name	Scientific Name	Deer Resistant	Javelina Resistant	Rabbit Resistant
Viburnum	<i>Viburnum</i> spp.	X		X
Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus</i> spp.		X	
Apache plume	<i>Fallugia paradoxa</i> *	X		
Rabbit brush	<i>Chrysothamnus</i> spp.	X		X
Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus</i> spp.	X		X

FLOWERS** WILDLIFE ARE LESS LIKELY TO EAT

** = Perennials, Bulbs, and Annuals

*Native Plant Species

Common Name	Scientific Name	Deer Resistant	Javelina Resistant	Rabbit Resistant
Yarrow	<i>Achillea</i> spp.	X		X
Agave	<i>Agave</i> spp.	X		X
Naked Lady	<i>Amaryllis belladonna</i>	X		X
Columbine	<i>Aquilegia</i> spp.	X		X
Pink Sea Thrift	<i>Armeria</i> spp.	X		X
Artemisia	<i>Artemisia</i> spp.	X		X
Aster	<i>Aster</i> spp.	X		X
Flase Spiraea	<i>Astilbe</i> spp.	X		X
Balsam	<i>Impatiens</i> spp.	X		X
Begonia	<i>Begonia</i> spp.	X		X
Swan River Daisy	<i>Brachycome iberidifolia</i>	X		X
Serbian Bellflower	<i>Campanula</i> spp.	X		X
Centaurea	<i>Centaurea</i> spp.	X		X
Snow-in-Summer	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	X		X
Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis</i> spp.	X		X
Crocus	<i>Crocus</i> spp.	X		X
Dahlia	<i>Dahlia</i> spp.	X	X	X
Bleeding Heart	<i>Dicentra</i> spp.	X		X
Fleabane	<i>Erigeron</i> spp.	X		X
California Poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	X		X
Euphorbia	<i>Euphorbia</i> spp.	X		X
Ferns	Many Species	X		X
Blanket Flower	<i>Gaillardia grandiflora</i>	X		X
Cranesbill	<i>Geranium</i> spp.	X	X	X
Straw Flower	<i>Helichrysum</i> spp.	X		X
Daylily	<i>Hemerocallis</i> spp.	X	X	X
Allysum	<i>Allysum</i> spp.		X	
Basil	<i>Ocimum</i> spp.		X	

FLOWERS** WILDLIFE ARE LESS LIKELY TO EAT, CONT...

** = Perennials, Bulbs, and Annuals

*Native Plant Species

Common Name	Scientific Name	Deer Resistant	Javelina Resistant	Rabbit Resistant
Sweet William	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	X	X	X
Chrysanthemum	<i>Chrysanthemum</i> spp.		X	
Cosmos	<i>Cosmos</i> spp.		X	
Easter Lily	<i>Lillium longiflorum</i>		X	
Petunias	<i>Petunia hybrida</i>		X	
Zinnia	<i>Zinnia</i> spp.		X	
Candytuft	<i>Iberis</i> spp.	X		X
Red-Hot Poker	<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	X	X	X
Dead Nettle	<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	X		X
Lupine	<i>Lupinus</i> spp.	X		X
Crown-Pink	<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>	X		X
Blackfoot Daisy	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>	X		X
Bee Balm	<i>Monarda</i> spp.	X		X
Forget-Me-Not	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	X		X
Daffodil	<i>Narcissus</i> hybrids	X	X	X
Catnip	<i>Nepeta</i> spp.	X		X
Oregano	<i>Origanum</i> spp.	X		X
Oriental Poppy	<i>Papaver</i> spp.	X		X
Beard Tongue	<i>Penstemon</i> spp.	X		X
Moss Pink	<i>Phlox subulata</i>	X		X
Gloriosa Daisy	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	X		X
Santolina	<i>Santolina</i> spp.	X	X	X
Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga</i> spp.	X		X
Pincushion Flower	<i>Scabiosa</i> spp.	X		X
Squill (Bluebell)	<i>Scilla</i> spp.	X		X
Lamb's Ears	<i>Stachys byzantina</i>	X		X

FLOWERS** WILDLIFE ARE LESS LIKELY TO EAT,CONT...

** = Perennials, Bulbs, and Annuals

*Native Plant Species

Common Name	Scientific Name	Deer Resistant	Javelina Resistant	Rabbit Resistant
Thyme	<i>Thymus spp.</i>	X		X
Verbena	<i>Verbena spp.</i>	X		X
Speedwell	<i>Veronica spp.</i>	X		X
Sweet Violet	<i>Viola odorata</i>	X	X	X
California Fuchsia	<i>Zauschneria californica</i>	X		X
Gladiola	<i>Gladiolus spp.</i>		X	
Globe Amaranth	<i>Gomphrena spp.</i>		X	
Ice Plant	<i>Mesembryanthemum spp.</i>		X	
Larkspur	<i>Delphinium spp.</i>		X	
Lilac	<i>Syringa spp.</i>		X	
Marigolds	<i>Tagetes spp.</i>		X	
Peonies	<i>Paeonia spp.</i>		X	
Snapdragons	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>		X	

INVASIVE ORNAMENTALS TO AVOID

Common Name	Scientific Name
Siberian Elm	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
Tree-of-Heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>
Salt Cedar	<i>Tamarix spp.</i>
Russian Olive	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>
Pampas Grass	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>
Vinca	<i>Vinca major</i>
Fountain Grass	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>
Himalayan Blackberry	<i>Rubus discolor</i>
Buffel Grass	<i>Pennisetum ciliare</i>
Floating Water Primrose	<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>
Giant Reed	<i>Arundo donax</i>
Purple Loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>