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ARIZONA CENTRAL HIGHLANDS PLANT HERBIVORY SERIES

Elk Plant Resistance Ratings

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Elk, or Wapiti (*Cervus canadensis*) are the second largest species in the deer family (*Cervidae*) worldwide, with bull (male) elk averaging 900lbs. Although Meriam's Elk (*C. canadensis merriami*), the sub-species of elk which was native to the arid southwest is now extinct, the Rocky Mountain Elk (*C. c. nelsoni*) was introduced to Arizona in 1922 when 83 animals were brought from Yellowstone National Park and released in Cabin Draw, near Chevlon Creek. These ruminants eat a variety of plants, depending on the season and what is available in their habitat. In general, elk consume grasses as well as landscape shrubs and forbs.

As the diets of these animals change with wild food availability, yearly precipitation and temperature variations, it can be difficult to predict which plants will be appealing for consumption. Additionally, plants may be more desirable when they are young and/or well fertilized. Due to this variability, instead of creating a straightforward list of plants in which herbivory is described in a "yes" or "no" fashion, a survey of both the existing literature on the subject and first-hand community experience was conducted. The results from that survey are presented in this publication as a percentage of those responses, which may be used to infer probability of herbivory.

The best method for assuring that your plants are protected from elk is exclusion. Please see article AZ1855 for more informtion on fencing.

Materials and Methods

Data were collected from multiple sources (websites, social media and surveys), many of which also reported data from their own sources, though only tallied as a single response. The goal was to obtain herbivory data from previous research on elk and from Arizona residents and businesses with direct experience with the animals. "n" represents the number of data sources (see sources) who provided input; the larger the n value, generally the greater our confidence in the reported probability of damage, though as stated earlier, a single source could be an aggregate of several. Because animal behavior can vary based on several variables such as temperature and rainfall, these plant data have been categorized as "**never to rarely damaged**", "**sometimes damaged**" or "**frequently damaged**", with percentages based on the number of responses/sources for each plant.

Annual	**% Probability of Damage**		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Alyssum (*Alyssum* sp.) n=7	57.14%	28.57%	14.29%
Amaranth (*Amaranthus* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Angel Trumpet (*Datura wrightii*) n=5	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Arizona Popcorn Flower (*Plagiobothrys Arizonicus*) n=1	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Basil (*Ocimum basilicum*) n=6	66.67%	16.67%	16.67%
Borage (*Borage officinalis*) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Broccoli (*Brassica* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
California Poppy (*Eschscholzia californica*) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Chili pepper (*Capsicum annuum*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Cleome (*Cleome hasslerana*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Corn (*Zea mays*) n=4	75.00%	0.00%	25.00%
Cornflower, Bachelor's button (*Centaurea cyanus*) n=2	50.00%	0.00%	50.00%
Cosmos (*Cosmos* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Cranesbill (*Geranium* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Cucumbers (*Cucumis satuvys*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Dahlia (*Dahlia* sp.) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Eggplant (*Solanum melongena*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Flowering Tobacco (*Nicotiana* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
French marigold (*Tagetes patula*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Gazania, Colorado Gold (*Gazania*) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Icelandic Poppy (*Papaver nudicaule*) n=1	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Lantana (*Lantana* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Marigold (*Tagetes* sp.) n=5	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Melons (*Cucurbitaceae*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Morning glory (*Ipomea* sp.) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Annual continued	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Pansies (*Viola* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Peas (*Pisum sativum*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Petunia (*Petunia* sp.) n=3	66.67%	0.00%	33.33%
Potato (*Solanum tuberosum*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Pumpkin (*Cucurbita* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Salvia (*Salvia* sp.) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Snapdragon (*Antirrhimun majus*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Spinach (*Spinacia oleracea*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Squash (*Cucurbita* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Summer squash (*Cucurbita pepo*) n=2	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Sunflower (*Helianthus* sp.) n=4	75.00%	0.00%	25.00%
Sweet alyssum (*Lobularia maritima*) n=2	50.00%	0.00%	50.00%
Sweet peas (*Lathyrus odoratus*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Verbena (*Verbena* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Zinnia (*Zinnia* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Biennial	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Foxglove (*Digitalis* sp.) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Hollyhock (*Alcea* sp.) n=5	60.00%	40.00%	0.00%
Sweet William (*Dianthus barbatus*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Bulb	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Calla lily (*Zantedeschia* sp.) n=3	33.33%	33.33%	33.33%
Crocus (*Crocus* sp.) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Daffodil (*Narcissus* sp.) n=7	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Fritillaria n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Grape Hyacinth (*Muscari* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Ornamental onion (*Alliums* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Tulip (*Tulip* sp.) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%

Grass	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Blue Fescue (*Festuca* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Ornamental grasses n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Pampus grass (*Cortaderia selloana*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Squirreltail grass (*Elymus elymoides*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Groundcover	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Dead Nettle (*Lamium* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Lily of the valley (*Convallaria majalis*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Sweet Woodruff (*Galium odoratum*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Vinca (*Vinca* sp.) n=3	66.67%	33.33%	0.00%

Perennial	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
4 o'clock (*Mirabilis jalapa*) n=4	75.00%	25.00%	0.00%
Agave (*Agave* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Anise Hyssop (*Agastache* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Asparagus (*Asparagus officinalis*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Aster (*Aster* sp.) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Astilbe (*Astilbe* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Bear Grass (*Nolina microcarpa*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Beard tongue, Penstemon (*Penstemon* sp.) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Bee Balm (*Monarda* sp.) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Black Eyed Susan (*Rudbeckia* sp.) n=4	75.00%	25.00%	0.00%
Blackfoot daisy (*Melanpodium leucanthum*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Blanket Flower (*Gaillardia*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Bleeding heart (*Dicentra* sp.) n=2	50.00%	0.00%	50.00%
Blue Dick (*Dichelostemma capitatum*) n=1	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Blue Flax (*Linum perrene*) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Brittlebush (*Encelia farinosa*) n=1	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Butterfly weed (*Asclepias tuberosa*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Candytuft (*Iberis* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Perennial continued	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Carnation, Pinks (*Dianthus* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Catmint (*Nepeta* sp.) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Catnip (*Nepeta* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Chives (*Allium schoenoprasum*) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Chocolate Flower (*Berlandieria lyrata*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Chrysanthemum (*Chrysanthemum* sp.) n=3	33.33%	33.33%	33.33%
Columbine (*Aquilegia* sp.) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Comfrey (*Symphytum officinale*) n=1	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Coneflower (*Echinacea*) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Cornflower (*Centaurea montana*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Currant, Gooseberry (*Ribes* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Daisies (*Asteraceae*) n=4	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Daylily (*Hemerocallis* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Dusty Miller (*Senecio*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Euphorbia (*Euphorbia* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Evening primrose (*Oenohtera* sp.) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
False Spirea (*Sorbaria sorbifolia*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Ferns (Many species) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Feverfew (*Chrysanthemum parthenium*) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Fleabane (*Erigeron* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Gayfeather (*Liatris* sp.) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Geranium (*Geranium* sp.) n=3	66.67%	33.33%	0.00%
Geranium (*Pelargonium* sp.) n=4	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Germander (*Teucrium* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Globe Thistle (*Echinops* ritro) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Gloriosa Daisy (*Rudbeckia hirta*) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Goldenrod (*Solidago* sp.) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Grape (*Vitis* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Hens & Chicks (*Sempervivum* sp.) n=3	66.67%	33.33%	0.00%
Herbs (except basil) (Many species) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Honeysuckle (*Lonicera*) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Horehound (*Marrubium vulgare*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Horseradish (*Armoracia rusticana*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Hummingbird Mint (*Agastache* sp.) n=4	75.00%	25.00%	0.00%
Iris (*Iris* sp.) n=5	60.00%	40.00%	0.00%

Perennial continued	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Jacob's Ladder (*Polemonium*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Jupiter's beard (*Centranthus*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Ladys' mantle (*Alchemilla* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Lamb's ear(*Stachys byzantina*) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Lavender(*Lavandula* sp.) n=9	88.89%	11.11%	0.00%
Lavender Cotton (*Santolina* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Leek (*Allium ampeloprasum*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Lemon balm (*Melissa officinalis*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Lungwort (*Pulmonaria* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Lupine (*Lupinus* sp.) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Marjoram (*Majorana*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Mexican Hat (*Ratibida*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Milkweed, whorled (*Asclepias* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Mint (*Mentha* sp.) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Mullein (*Verbascum* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Obedient plant (*Physostegia* sp.) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Orange globe mallow (*Sphaeralcea munroana*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Oregano (*Origanum* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Oriental Poppy (*Papaver orientale*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Peony (*Paeonia* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Phlox, Moss pink (*Phlox* sp.) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Pincushin flower (*Scabiosa caucasica*) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Poppy (*Papaver* sp.) n=3	66.67%	0.00%	33.33%
Prickly Pear (*Opuntia* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Red yucca (*Hesperaloe*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Red-hot-poker (*Kniphofia uvaria*) n=4	75.00%	25.00%	0.00%
Rhubarb (*Rheum rhabarbarum*) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Rosemary (*Rosmarinus officialis*) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Rue (*Ruta* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Sage (*Salvia* sp.) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Sea holly (*Eryngium agavifolium*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Sea thrift (*Armeria* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Sedum (*Sedum*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Shasta daisy (*Leucanthemum x superbum*) n=4	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Silver lace vine (*Polygonum aubertii*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Perennial continued	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Snow-in-summer (*Cerastium tomentosum*) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Society garlic (*Tulbaghia fragrens)* n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Spearmint (*Mentha spicata*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Speedwell, Veronica (*Veronica* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Spiderwort (*Tradescantia* sp.) n=1	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Spurge (*Euphorbia* sp. Except *Chameleon*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Statice (*Limonium latifolium*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Strawberry (*Fragraria* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Tansy, common (*Tanacetum vulgare*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Tarragon (*Artemisia dracunculus*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Thyme (*Thymus* sp.) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Tickseed (*Coreopsis* sp.) n=3	66.67%	33.33%	0.00%
Virginia creeper (*Parthenocissus* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Watson's Dutchman's Pipe (*Aristolochia watsonii*) n=1	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Wine-cup (*Callirhoe involucrata*) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Wisteria (*Wisteria* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Yarrow (*Achillea* sp.) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Yucca (*Yucca*) n=3	33.33%	66.67%	0.00%

Shrub	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
3-leaf sumac (*Rhus trilobata*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Apache Plume (*Fallugia*) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Autumn sage (*Salvia greggii*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Barberry (*Berberis* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Blue Mist Spirea (*Caryopteris clandonensis*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Boxwood (*Buxus* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Broom (*Cytisus* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Buckthorn (*Rhammus* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Butterfly Bush (*Buddleia* sp.) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Choke cherry (*Prunus virginiana*) n=3	33.33%	33.33%	33.33%
Cinquefoil (*Potentilla* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Cotoneaster (*Cotoneaster* sp.) n=3	66.67%	33.33%	0.00%
Daphne (*Daphne* sp.) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%

Shrub continued	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Deerbrush (*Ceanothus* sp.) n=1	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Elderberry (*Sambucus* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Firethorn (*Pyracantha* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Forsythia (*Forsythia*) n=3	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Heath (*Erica* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Heather (*Calliuna* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Holly (*Ilex* sp.) n=4	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Juniper (*Juniperus* sp.) n=6	66.67%	16.67%	16.67%
Lilac (*Syringa* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Manzanita (*Archostaphylos* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Mock orange (*Philadelphus* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Mouintain mahogany (*Cercocarpus* sp.) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Mugo pine (*Pinus mugo*) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Oakleaf hydrangea (*Hydrangea quercifolia*) n=1	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Oregon Grape (*Mahonia* sp.) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Photinia (*Photinia*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Purple leaf plum (*Prunus* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Rabbit brush (*Chrysothamnus* sp.) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Red chokeberry (*Aronia arbutifolia*) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Roses (*Rosa* sp.) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Russian sage (*Perovskia*) n=5	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Saltbush (*Atriplex*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Serviceberrry (*Amelancier* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Shrub live oak (*Quercus turbinella*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Snowberry (*Symphoricarpos albus*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Spirea (*Spiraea* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Viburnum (*Viburnum* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Wormwood (*Artemesia* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Yew (*Taxus* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Tree	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
American Holly (*Ilex opaca*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Apple, Crabapple (*Malus* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Arborvitae (Thuja occidentalis) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Ash (*Fraxinus* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Tree continued	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Aspen, Quaking (*Populus tremuloides*) n=1	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Austrian pine (*Pinus nigra*) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
AZ cypress (*Cupressus arizonica*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Birch (*Betula* sp.) n=3	66.67%	0.00%	33.33%
Cedar (*Cedrus* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Chaste Tree (*Vitex*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Cherry (*Prunus* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Citrus (Various) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Colorado Blue Spruce (*Picea pungens*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Cottonwood (*Populus* sp.) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Cypress (*Cupressus* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Fig (*Fig*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Fir (*Abies* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Flowering Quince (*Chaenomeles* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Fruit (apples, pears, peaches) (Various) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Goldenrain tree (*Koelreuteria paniculata*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Hackberry (*Celtis* sp.) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Hawthorn (*Crataegus* sp.) n=3	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Honey Locust (*Gleditsia triacanthos*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Honey Mesquite beans/pods (*Prosopis glandulosa*) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Italian cypress (*Cupressus sempervirens*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Jojoba (*Simmondsia chinensis*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Leyland cypress (*Cupressus × leylandii*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Locust trees (*Robinia* sp.) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Magnolia (*Magnolia* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Maidenhair tree (*Gingko biloba*) n=3	33.33%	0.00%	66.67%
Maple trees (*Acer* sp.) n=5	60.00%	20.00%	20.00%
Mimosa (*Albizia* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Oak, including acorns (*Quercus* sp.) n=2	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Palo Verde (*Parkinsonia aculeata*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Pine (*Pinus* sp.) n=8	62.50%	25.00%	12.50%
Pinion nuts (*Pinion*) n=1	0.00%	0.00%	100.00%
Plums (*Prunus* sp.) n=2	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
Purple leaf sand cherry (*Prunus x cistena*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Redbud (*Cercis* sp.) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Spruce (*Picea* sp.) n=3	33.33%	66.67%	0.00%
Sweetgum (*Liquidambar styraciflua*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Tree continued	% Probability of Damage		
Plant Name & Number of Data Points	**Never to Rearely Damaged %**	**Sometimes Damaged %**	**Frequently Severely Damaged %**
Texas mountain laurel (*Sophora secuniflora*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Tulip tree (*Liriodendron tulipifera*) n=1	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Walnut (*Juglans nigra*) n=2	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Willow (*Salix* sp.) n=1	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%

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